TYUW\Yf EXiWUh]cb Pfc[fUa

Cc``Y[Y cZ EXiWUh]cb UbX Hi aUb ShiX]Yg

CcbWYdhiU` FfUaYkcf_: A TYUW\Yf-ShiXYbh DmbUa]W cZ SYbg]h]j]hm, RYÛYWh]cb UbX FU]h\

M]gg]cb ShUhYaYbh

H\Ya]gg]cb cZ h\Y HYUWYf 9XiWUh]cb Pfc[UUa]gh cfYdUfY \][\`mYÚZWj]j YYXiWUhcfgk]h\]b Ub Ybj]fcbaYbt cZgYbg]hj]]h]mf\YÚÛWh]cb, UbXZU]h\.

8YWdh]cb cZ h\Y STUham YbY. 9ZZ\Wj]jYYXiWUhcfgXamcbghfUY_bck`XYh\Y]fh\YrYdWj]jYYÚYEX gYbg]h]jm hc ghibhg]Xj\YrgY`UÚbb]b bYYXg fYÛUWj]cb]b gWc`Urgj]d UbX ]bei ]fma chj Uh]cb cZh\Yf ghXYgh] bVEWa ]b[ ]ZY-`cb[`UÚbYfg UbX UUWfYE `YX Ua]bUÚ]cb cZh\Yfk cf`j]Yw UbX]bhY rUh]cb cZh\YZi]hcZh\YSd]f]h(; UUj]Ubg).22-23).

GcU`g

Cb Wca d`Y]cb cZh\YHYUWYf 9XiWUh]cb Pfc[Ua , ghiXYbhgk]``\UjYXYj YcdYX.

1. I bXYfghUbX]b[cZh\Y [fck h\ UbX XYj Ycda YbtcZW]`XrYb UbX UXc`YgWYbhg UbX gYbg]h]j]hmhc h\Yf X]j YrgY `YUfb]b[bYYXg/
2. 5WXYa]WWca dYhYbWY]b UbfcUXUbsZ bYUfU 9Xi WUh]cb UbX]b Ua U`cf UddfcdfUhYZcf h\Y`]Wbghg fYWY]b[gci [\h
3. ?bck `YX[YcZVj Ufm]YfmcZ \ZZWj]jYhYUW]b[ m\cXgUbXa UhY]UghUgk \]WW i j]]j\]zYg]_`ghh UhYÚWj]jY mUdd`mWbhhbhf\_bck `YXYfUbX`]bck\Y[cZVW]`Xfrn UbX UXc`YgWhgh\Y`YUrb]b[[bj]fcba Ybh/
3. 5wUrYbYgghUthUWYfbYYYXchbhu]b] b[dfcZYgg]cbU` [fckh\ hcrbfaU]bYÚWj]jYUbXXYg]fhodifg YZ[h\Yrghd Xm/
). ?bck `YXYcZh\YYYh]W` UbXdfcZYgg]cbU`rYgdcbg]V]`]h]YgcZhYUWYfgUbX u bXYfghUbX]b[cZh\YHYUWYfÑfc`UgU`YUXYr]b h\YWca a i b]hm/
*. 5 XYg]fYhc \UjYU`]ZghmY h\UhXYa cbghfUh]Ygc 7\f]g]h]Ub jUi Yfg

a YbY

). GUh]gZUWwcfmgWcYgcb h\YPPDGH(FYUX]b[11+(, A Uh\11+3, Wr]h]b[11+3), cf 5 7H(7ca dcg]hYcZ22Y), cf G5H(F(7ca b]bYXgWcfYcZ1020).
*. 5 ddfcj U`cZh\YGWcc` cZ9Xi WUh]cb.
+. 5 ddfcj U`cZh\YHYUWYf 9Xi WUh]cb 7ca m]hYY.

**5dd`]WUh]cbhch\YHY9D.** 98U 1) 0 : cu bXYUh]cbcgcA mYr]WUb 9Xi WUh]cb, g\ci `XVYdU_Ynb Xir]b[h\YgYWcbXgYm Yg h\fcZh\YZfY\`a Un myUrcfXir]b[ h\YÚUfghg'gYm ghfUÚUYftUbgZfr. H\YUdd`]WUh]cb hch\YHY9D]gg Va]hhYX Xir]b[h\]gWci fgY, UbXU20-\ci r ÚYXXUl dYf]YbW9]b Ub UddfcjYXgYhh]b[ ]gUVgc Wca d`YhYX. 6mWca d`Yh]b[h\YUXa]gg]cb dfcWYggUw`]b]b h\YWc``Y[WUrYYf, U ghiXYbhgUV`YhchU_YWifgYgh\UhrYqu]fUUam]gg]cb hch\YHY9Dk \Yb h\YmUfY

cZZfYX. 5 ghi XYbhk \c \UghfUbgZffYXh\YYei]j U`YbhcZ98I 1) Og\ci `Xa U_YUdd`]Wh]cb hc h\YH9D]a a YX]UhY`m i dcb YbhfUbWY hc I b]cb.

7cbh]bi Uh]cb]b h\YH9D =b cfXYf hc fYa U]b]b h\YH9D Zc``ck]b[UXa]gg]cb, h\Y ghi XYbh a i gha U]bHU]b U ; D5 cZ2.)]b U` Wci fgYk cf_, ]b h\Ya U`cf, UbX]b h\Y dfcZYgg]cbU` YXi WUh]cb WcfY. 5 fWca a YbXUh]cb Zcm h\Y ghi XYbh'g a U'cf XYdUfha Ybh]gfYei ]fYXXi f]b[ h\Y'i b]cbcf mYU`Zcf Wbh]bi Uh]cb]b h\YH9D Ghi XYbhga i ghgi WWcggZ i`mWca d`YhY UggYgga YbhghU[g 1 UbX 2cZh\YdcfhZc`]c dfcWggg.

5Xa]gg]cb hc ghi XYbhhYUW\]b[. Ghi XYbhga i ghHU`Yab Udd`]WUh]cb]b cfXYf hc VYUXa]hhYX hc ghi XYbhhYUW\]b[VYZcfYh\Ydcgh XXXYUX]bYXi f]b[h\Ygma YghYf df]cfhc ghi XYbhhYUW\]b[. 5dd`]WUh]cbgUfYUj U]`UV`Y]b h\Y9Xi WUh]cb 8YdUfha YbhCh\YrfYei]rYa YbhgZcf ghi XYbhhYUW\]b[UfUgZc``ck g

1. A]b]a i a gWcfYgcb U`Udd`]WUV`Ydcfh]cbgcZh\YDFU`]g=gYf]Yg
2. A]b]a i a ; D5 cZ2.)]b U` Wci fgYk cf_.
3. A]b]a i a ; D5 cZ2.+)]b h\Ya U'cf/gca Ya U'cf XYdUfha Ybh

]bY]bb
]bY]bb
² cZ 5 cZa U'cf/gca]bb
º X YR Ya A h Wcf Yrh]8 YdUfha Yb A Yr Yei]fYa Ybhg Zcf s f [Ycf/
8YdUfha Ybh Ch Wcf

F]bUbW]U` IbZcfaUh]cb

=b UXX]h]cb hc hi]h]cb, UZYYk]``VYWUf[YX U`ghi XYbhgYb][U[ YX ]b Yb\UbWX ghi XYbhhYUW]b[ UbX Yl h]bXYXYX ÚYX Yl dYf]YbW. H\]g]gi gYXhc a YYhdUfhcZh\YYl dYbgYgcZh\YWcdYfUh]b[ hYUWYfgh]dYbXUbXfU[ Y YldYbgYg]bWffYX Vmh\Yi b]j Yfg]hmgi dYfj ]gcf. 5 a Uhf]UgZYY]gUgc WUf[ YXZcf ghi XYbhhYUW]b[ UbXUddfcdf]UhYWdi fgYghh\cui h h\ YWdff]W]`i`a UbXhc Wj]Yf Wghgl[X]fYWimf YUhX hc h\YWi fgYcf `UcfUcrfmyi ffYbha UlYf]UgUbXYl dYf]YbWZYg UfY]bXWUhhX]b h\Y Î:]bUbWYU =bZcfa Uh]cbÏ gYWh]cb cZh\Y 7UUc[i Y

Pfc[fUa gcZ Shi Xm]b TYUW\Yf EXiUUh]cb

Ghi XYbhggYY `]b` `]Wbgi fY]b gYb gYWbXUfmUfUga i gh Wca d`YhY h\Ya U'cf]b h\ YYbXcfgMa bhUfYUUbXh\ YGYWbX- UfmDfcZYggcb U 9Xi WUh]cb Wbg]gh]b[cZ98U 1) 0, 2) 0, 32*, GYWbXUfma Yh cXgWi fgYk]h\ ]b h\YWbthbbhUfYU (33 cf (3) /DGM213, 31, /C9/DGM22).

Dfc[fUa gcZghi XmZcf YUWY YbXcfgYa YbhUfYUUfYUgZc``ck g

6i ghbYggg9Xi WUh]cb 7-12. 7ca d`YhYh\Y5 WWi bhh][ , 9Wbcma ]Wg/: ]bUbW, A UbU[ Ma Ybh, cr A Uf_Yh]b[ a U'cr Ug ci h]bYX]b h\YA V5ZYGWcc`cZ6i ghbYgg5 Xa]b]ghrUh]cb gYWh]cb cZh\Y 7UUc[i YZcf `]Wbgi fYd`i gh\YGYWbXUrm DfcZYgg]cbU 9Xi WUh]cb.

**6i ghbYgg9Xi WUh]cb 7-12 & 6i ghbYggHYWbc`c[ m7-12.** 7ca d`YhYh\Y5 WWi bhh][, 9Wbcma]Wg/:]bUbW, A UbU[Y- a Ybt, cr A Uf_Yh]b[a U'cr Ug ci h]bYX]b h\YA V5ZYGWcc`cZ6i ghbYgg5 Xa ]b]ghrUh]cb gYWh]cb cZh\Y 7UUc[i YZcr `]Wbgi fY, d`i gh\YGYWbXUrmDfcZYgg]cbU 9Xi WUh]cb.

**6i ghbYggHYWbc`c[ m7-12.** 7ca d`YhYh\Y5 WWi bhh][, 9Wbcma]Wg/:]bUbW, A UbU[Ma Ybt, cr A Uf_Yh]b[a U'cr Ug ci h]bYX]b h\YA V5ZYGWcc`cZ6i ghbYgg5 Xa ]b]ghrUh]cb gYWh]cb cZh\Y 7UUc[i YZcr `]Wbgi fY, d`i gh\YGYWbXUrmDfcZYgg]cbU 9Xi WUh]cb. H\]gYbXcrgYa YbhUrU]gcZZYfYX Ug Xi U `]Wbgi fYk]h\ 6i ghbYgg9Xi WUh]cb +-12.

**6]c`c[ m7-12.** 7ca d`YhYh\Y6]c`c[ ma U'cr Ug ci h]bYX]b h\Y8 YdhcZ6]c`c[mgYWbcb cZh\Y 7UUc[i YZcr `]Wbgi fY, d`i gh\YGYWbXUrmDfcZYgg]cbU 9Xi WUh]cb.

7\Ya]ghrm7-12. 7ca d`YhYh\Y7\Ya ]ghrma U'cr Ug ci h]bYX]b h\Y8 YdhcZ7\Ya ]ghrmgYWbcb cZh\Y 7UUc[i YZcr `]Wbgi fYd`i gh\YGYWbXUrmDfcZYgg]cbU 9Xi WUh]cb.

**7\Ya]ghrm7-12 & D\ng]Wg 7-12 Xi U `YbXcrgYa Ybhg.** 7ca d`YhYh\Y 7\Ya]W/D\ng]Wga U'cr Ug ci h]bYX]b h\Y 8 YdhcZ7\Ya]ghrmgYWbcb cZh\Y 7UUc[i YZcr `]Wbgi fY, d`i gh\YGYWbXUrmDfcZYgg]cbU 9Xi WUh]cb.

9Uf`m7\]`X\ccX9Xi WUh]cb DfY?-3. 7ca d`YhYh\Y@YUf`b]b[: ci bXUh]cbga U'cr UbXt\YDfcZYgg]cbU 9Xi WUh]cb t\`cfYX Zcr `]Wbgi fY]b 9Uf`m7\]`X\ccX9Xi WUh]cb DrY?-3Ugci h]bYX]b h\YGWcc`cZ9Xi WUh]cb gYWbcb cZh\Y 7UUc[i Y

9Wbcma]W7-12. 7ca d`YhYh\Y9Wbcma ]Wg/: ]bUbW a U'cr Ug ci h]bYX]b h\YA V5ZYGWcc`cZ6i ghbYgg5 Xa]b]g- hrUh]cb gYWbcb cZh\Y 7UUc[i YZcr `]Wbgi fY, d`i gh\YGYWbXUrmDfcZYgg]cbU 9Xi WUh]cb. H\]gdrc[ra `YUXghc Xi U `]Wbgi fY]b 9Wbcma]Wg+-12 UbX 6i ghbYgg+-12.

**9`Ya YbhUrm?-6.** 7ca d`YhYh\Y@YUf`b]b[ : ci bXUh]cbga U'cr UbXt\YDfcZYgg]cbU 9Xi WUh]cb t\`cfYXZcr `]Wbgi fY ]b ?-* Ugci h]bYX ]b h\YGWcc`cZ9Xi WUh]cb gYWbcb cZh\Y 7UUc[i Y

**9b[`]g\ 7-12.** 7ca d`YhYh\Y9b[`]g\ a Ucrk ]h\ Y]h\ Yr @]hYrUh i rYcr K f]h]b[ WbWbbhrUh]cb Ugci h]bYX]b h\Y8 Ydh cZ9b[ `]g\ gYWbcb cZh\Y 7UUc[i YZcr `]Wbgi fY, d`i gh\YGYWbXUrmDfcZYgg]cbU 9Xi WUh]cb.

**9b[`]g\ UgUGYWbX@Ub[ i U[ YDrY?-12.** 7ca d`YhYh\YH9G@a U'cr Ug ci h]bYX]b h\Y8 YdhcZ@Ub[i U[YgYWbcb cZh\Y 7UUc[i YZcr `]Wbgi fY, d`i gh\YGYWbXUrmDfcZYgg]cbU 9Xi WUh]cb.

: rYbW 7-12. 7ca d`YhYh\Y: rYbW a U'cr, HtWUWf 9Xi WUh]cb hrUW, Ugci h]bYX ]b h\Y8 YdhcZ@Ub[ i U[ YgYWbcb cZ h\Y 7UUc[i Yd`i gh\YGYWbXUrmDfcZYgg]cbU 9Xi WUh]cb.

; cj Yrba Ybh7-12. 7ca d`YhY h\Y Dc`]h]WU GW]YbW a U'cr Ug ci h]bYX]b h\Y 8 YdhcZ<]ghcfm& Dc`]h]WU GW]YbW gYWbcb cZh\Y 7UUc[i YZcr `]Wbgi fY, d`i gh\YGYWbXUrmDfcZYgg]cbU 9Xi WUh]cb.

< YUh\ ?-12. 7ca d`YhYh\YD\ng]WU 9Xi WUh]cb UbX< YUh\ a U'cr Ug ci h]bYX ]b h\Y8 YdhcZD\ng]WU 9Xi WUh]cb, K Y`bYgg UbXSdcrhgYWbcb cZh\Y 7UUc[i YZcr `]Wbgi fY, d`i gh\YGYWbXUrmDfcZYgg]cbU 9Xi WUh]cb. H\]gdrc[ra `YUXghc Xi U `]WbcrgYa Ybhg]b D9 ?-12UbX< YUh\ ?-12.

<]ghcrm7-12. 7ca d`YhYh\Y< ]ghcrma U'cr Ug ci h]bYX ]b h\Y 8 YdhcZ< ]ghcrm& Dc`]h]WU GW]YbW gYWbcb cZh\Y 7UUc[i YZcr `]Wbgi fY, d`i gh\YGYWbXUrmDfcZYgg]cbU 9Xi WUh]cb.

A Uf_Yh]b[7-12. 7ca d`YhYh\YA Uf_Yh]b[ a U'cr Ug ci h]bYX]b h\YA V5ZYGWcc`cZ6i ghbYgg5 Xa]b]ghrUh]cb gYW h]cb cZh\Y 7UUc[i YZcr `]Wbgi fY, d`i gh\YGYWbXUrmDfcZYgg]cbU 9Xi WUh]cb. H\]gdrc[ra `YUXghc Xi U `]Wbgi fY]b A Uf_Yh]b[+-12, 9Wbcma]Wg+-12, UbX 6i ghbYgg9Xi WUh]cb +-12.

A Uh\ Ya Uh]Wg7-12. 7ca d`YhYh\YA Uh\ Ya Uh]Wga U'cr Ug ci h]bYX ]b h\Y8 YdhcZA Uh\ Ya Uh]WggYWbcb cZh\Y 7UU- `c[i YZcr `]Wbgi fY, d`i gh\YGYWbXUrmDfcZYgg]cbU 9Xi WUh]cb.

**A]XX`Y ; rUXYg4-8.** 7ca d`YhYh\Y@]VYrU Ghi X]Yg A U'cr UbX DrcZYgg]cbU 9Xi WUh]cb hU `cfYXZcr `]Wbgi fY)-, Ug ci h]bYX]b h\YGWcc`cZ9Xi WUh]cb gYWbcb cZh\Y 7UUc[i Y

A i g]W9Xi WUh]cb, =bghfi a YbhU ?-12. 7ca d`YhYh\Y6UWYcrcrZA i g]WXY[fYYWfYWfYk ]h\ Ya d\Ug]g]b A i g]W9Xi- WUh]cb, HtUW Zcr =bghfi a YbtU /6UbX =bghfi Wcr Ugci h]bYX ]b h\Y8 YdhcZA i g]WgYWbcb cZh\Y 7UUc[i Yd`i gh\Y GYWbXUrmDfcZYgg]cbU 9Xi WUh]cb 7crY.

A i g]W9Xi WUh]cb, JcWU/; YbYrU A i g]W?-12. 7ca d`YhYh\Y6UWYcrcrZA i g]WXY[fYYWfYWfYk ]h\ Ya d\Ug]g]b A i g]W 9Xi WUh]cb, HtUW Zcr ; YbYrU /7\cfU =bghfi Wcr Ugci h]bYX ]b h\Y8 YdhcZA i g]WgYWbcb cZh\Y 7UUc[i Yd`i gh\Y GYWbXUrmDfcZYgg]cbU 9Xi WUh]cb 7crY.