IbahlhihY Zcf IbhYfbUhlcbU`UbX IbhYfWi`hifU`ShiXlYa

7mbh JUDck Y`>UnbY(1-+*). I blj YfglmDfcZggcf cZ@b[i U Y, UbX5ggcV/UhYDfcj cghZcf=bhYfbUhcbU UbX=bhYf-W'h fU Chi XIYg 6.5., A jegjegidd] 7 c``YI Y/A.5. UXD\.8., @ci jejUbUCUHYI bjj Yfejhn/5 XXIhcbU eti XmJ UbXYfV[`h I b]j YfghnI b]j YfghncZ? Ybi WmUbXH\YG a a Yf =bghli hYcZ=bhYfW'li fU 7ca a i b]Whcb.

 $D_{1}^{1}d;$ Frue (1 - +). 5 ggc//LHYDfcZ/ggcf cZ@b[i U YUbX7ccfX]bUcf cZhA7p

hj YgH\fci [\h\Y

INTERNATIONAL AND INTERCULTURAL STUDIES X]gMd`]bUfm`YUfb]b[cddcfhi b]h}YgVch]b h YI .G UbXUVfcUX H Y=bghhi hYgi ddcfhgUbi a VYf cZghi XmUVfcUX dfc[flaggdcbgcfYXVmLZĹ]UhXcf[Ub]nLhcbggiWlghY7cibWcZ7\f]ghlb7c``Y[YgUbXIb]jYfghlYgUbXhY 7 cbgcfli a Zcf; cVU 9Xi Which. Cb Wa di g h Y=bgili hY Xi Ycdg dfc[fUa gUbXi W g ÊAxihYhY htfbUlcbUUbX lbhtWih fUUk UfbYggcZh YybhfYWa di gWa a i blmk lh dUflWiUZwgcb lbhtXlgVd ibUm UbX[`cVU gYfj]W-`YUfb]b[YbXYU cfg

Ciff]Wi`ia

H\Y=bg]li hYcZXfglk c dfc[fLag]b=bhfW`h fU ChiX]Yg UWa dfY\Ybgj Ya Ucfh LhXcYgbchfYei]fYUa]bcf, UbX h Y a bcf Zcf gli Xyblg a Ucfb b Ubch Yf UYU 6ch dfc f Ua g UY Xyg byX hc YbU Y gli Xyblg hc Xy Ycd h\YcfYh]W/UbXdfUMjW/_bck Y# cZXYmla A =bgh [a

- = A Ucf |b =bh/fW/h fU Chi X|Ygí) + \ci fg
- 5. FYei fYX7cfY 2+ \ci fg
 - 1. A cXYfb @Ub[i U Y200 cf U/cj YÍ * \ci fg
 - 2 DG7 21(/; 9C 21) cf 21*/(CC73)).
 - 3 =7G110, fYei |fYX df]cf hc VY |bb]b| 9a d\Ugg UbX 320.
 - (. *=*7G2() UbX(-, Í * \ci fg
- 6. GYYM11, \ci fgZica cbY9a d\UggUbX-Zica h\Ych\Yf1 2+\ci fg
 - 1. ; `cVU 9a d\Ugg 7<F/D<@2(3,3(-/97:211,212,(2)/A; H32+, (20/A?H(33/DG7 32(,332,333, (3), (3°) , (0, (1)/(327)(31-), (1+/(327)/(3K)(3+0), 310/(327)(00), (0, 0K)(0)/(H9G@220, 31), (3, 0, 3-)/(-)))Uddfcj YX), ((0.
 - 2. FY]cbU 9a d\Legg < =G31+, 320, 322, (20/DG7 322, 323, 32), 3) 0, 3*0, (11/0C7/0K (1-/CD5/:F931-, (1-/CD5/: F93)/(-). CdYWU Hed]We cf @htfUi fY/; YbfY7ci fgyg Ug Uddfej YX Vmh Y5ggcWUh Dfc

j cgh

7. =bh/fW/h fU 9l dYf YbW/gYYV/ck 1 3\ci fg H\Y=bhhfW\'hifU 9ldYf]YbW, dfY-UddfcjYXVmh\Y5ggcVJUhYDfcjcgh]ghcVYH_YbUgUbY]ghlb[]bhhfbg\]d bhYXYdUfa YbhcZWbWblfUlcb, gYfj WYUfb]b[dfcYWy cf]bhYfbUlcbUYl dYf]YbW. =Zbc Uddfcdf[UY YI dYf]YbhU Wi fgY]gU U`UVY, hYgh XYbha UmfY[]ghf Zcf =7G(().

=, A |bcf |b =bhffW/h fU Gh X Yg 28\ci fg

- 5. FYei |fYX7cfYI 22\ci fg
 - 1. A cXYfb @ub[i U] Y200 cf U/cj Yĺ * \ci fg
 - 2 DG7 21(/; 9C 21) cf 21*/GC7 3), =7G 110UbX 320(1) \ci fg
 - 3. =7G(-, (`UghgYa YghYf Ybfc``YX)Í 1\cif
- 6. GYYMi* \ci fgZfca cbYcZh YZc``ck |b| gYj Yb | fci dg
 - 1. $7 < F 2(3, 7 < F/D < @3(-, 7 < F 2^*))$.
 - 2 < =G31+, 320, 322, (20)
 - 3 DG7 322, 323, 32(, 32), 332, 333, 3)), 3*0, 3*), (00, (11.
 - (. GD5/: F9 (1-, (-- cf GdYWU) 2-
-). GC 7 3+0, (1+, (1-/GK 200, 310, 32).
- *. 97: 211, 212, (2), A; H32+, (20/A?H(33
- +. Gii Xm5 VfcUXÍ * \ci fgUgdfY-Uddfcj YX Vmh Y8]fYMcf.
- ,. H9C@220, 31), 3) 0, 3-)/(-) UgdfY-Uddfcj YX, ((0

h\Y8]fYMcf.

CcifgY OZZYf]b[g]b lbhYfWi`hifU` ShiX]Yg (ICS)

() < ci fg7fYX]h: -: U`/K -K]bhf/GGdf]b[/Gi -Gi a a Yf

105 =blfcXi Wjcb lc =blhfW/li fU Gli XjYgZcf =blhfbUjcbU Gli Xhlg(3) 5 gB YXXX

=blfcXi Wijcbhc Wicgg W`hifU Waaib]WijcbYl La]b]b[gcaYcZhYVLgWgcZ]bhhfW`hifU h\Ycfmigb[h\YIb]hXX GLhg W`hifYLgUdc]bhcZfYZfYbWZcfXYjYcd]b[UWbWdhiU ZLaYk cf_.

110 =blfcXi Wjcb hc =blhfW/h fU Ghi XJYg(3) 5 gB YYXYX

=blfcXi Wijcbhch Yh YcfYljW/UbXdfUMjW/]ggi YgfYUhXhc Wicgg-W'h fU Waai b]WljcbUbXh YYZYMij YaUbU -]b[UbXhfUbgZff]b[cZ_bck `YX[Yk]h]bXjZZfYbhW'h fYg

245 FYgYUFWA Yh cXc`c[]YgZcf=bhYfW'h fU Gh Xm(3) 5gB YXXX

=blfcXi Wijcb hc fYdfYgYbHLhj YfYgYUfW a Yh\cXc`c[]Ygi gYX]b]bhYfW`hi fU ghi X]Yg

320 = bh/fW/h fU 7ca a i b]W/lcbg(3)G

91 La]bLHcbcZh YcfYHW UbXdfUMW]ggi YgfYUHXhc Wcgg W'h fU Waai b]WHcbgUbX]bHfW'h fU XnbLa]Wg]bh YWbHM hcZWbHYa dcfUmgcVU, W'h fU, `]b[i]gHW/dc`]HW UbXWVbca]Wybj]fcba Ybhg

445 =bhfW/h fU 9l dYf]YbW(1-3) 5gBYXXX

5b]bh/fW/h fU g/fj]W YUb]b[dfc YW/cf]bh/fbUh/cbU YI dYf]YbW.

498 =bh/fW/h fU Gh X]Yg7UdghcbYGYa]bUf (1 cf 3) 5 gB YYXYX

 $\begin{array}{l} DfYfYei \]ghY. A \ i \ ghVYhU_Yb \]b \ h \ Ygh \ XYbhŷr \ UghgYa \ Yghf \ cZa \ Ucf/a \]bcf \ Wi \ fgYk \ cf_. \\ Ch \ XYbhgk \]`` dfYdUfYUbX dfYgYbhUdUdYf k \]W \ XYa \ cbgfUhgh \ Y]f \ Ul \]hmhc \]bh/l \ fUh/_bck \ `YX[\ YUbX \ H \ dYf]YbWg \ cZh \ Ydfc[\ fUa \ . \ A \ UcfghU_Yh \ YWi \ fgYZcf \ 3 \ ci \ fg \ WYX]h/a \]bcfg \ Zcf \ 1 \ ci \ f. \end{array}$

180 280 380 480 Gli Xm5 VfcUXDfc[fUa g(1-4) 5 gB YYXYX

5 `` Wri fgYg UbXh\Y]f Udd`]Wl]cb a i ghVYXYÚbYX UbX Uddfcj YX df]cf hc hfUj Y.

195-6 7. GdYVJU Chi XJYg(1-4) Cb 8 Ya UbX

29567. CdWJU Chi XJYg(1-4) Cb 8 Ya UbX

@ck Yf-`Yj Y [fci d gli X]Ygk \]W Xc bchUddYUf]b h YfY[i `Uf cZ2f]b[g

39567. GdWJU Gli XJYg(1-4) Cb 8 Ya UbX

I ddYf-`Yj Y [fci d gli X]Ygk \]W Xc bchUddYUf]b h YfY[i `Uf cZMf]b[g

49567. = bXYdYbXYbhGh Xm(1-4) Cb 8 Ya UbX

=bXjj]Xi U fYgYUfW i bXYf h\Y[i]XUbWcZUZUW`hma Ya VYf(g).

ShiXm AVfcUX/EIhYfbU`AWUXYa]W Pfc[fUag

5 ``gli XYblgdUflyVldUjb[]b YI htfbU UWXYa JVdfc[fUa g]b h YI b]hX GUhgcf UVfcUX a i ghcZÚVJU `mbchJznh Y I b]j Yfglmdf]cf hc VY[]bb]b[h YfY[]glfUjcb dfcWggZcf h Ydfc[fUa .: U]`i fYhc Xc gc a Um'YcdUXXJnYUddfcdf]UY HUbgZf cZWYX]hgUbX/cf Udd`]WW YZ bX]b[.5 ``gli XYbhgk \c gli XmUVfcUX cf ch Yf YI htfbU UWXYa]Wdfc[fUa dUmU\$) 000ZYhc Wj Yf UXa]b]gfUjj YWgfg]bj c`j YX]b h Ygli XmUVfcUX dfc[fUa .5 XX]hcbU ZYga UmVYUgYggYX UgbYWggIfmhc Wj Yf gdYVJÚVXI dYbX]hi fYgfYei]fYXZcf gli Xm]b UdUfhJW Uf dfc[fUa .: cf UXX]hcbU]bZcfa Ujcb, WbHJMh Y=bg]h hY.

DYdUfh a Ybh SdcbgcfYX IbhYfbUh]cbU` UbX Dc a Ygh]W Pfc [fU a g

Pfc[fUag SdcbgcfYX Vm Ub]cb Ub]jYfg]hm:

8 YdUfha YbhcZ5 flí Ghi XmHti f, 9i fcdY 8 YdUfha YbhcZ6]c`c[mí Ghi XmHti f, 9i fcdY 8 YdUfha YbhcZ9b[`]g\Í Ghi XmHti f, 9i fcdY 8 YdUfha YbhcZA i g]Ŵ/Ghi XmHti f, 9i fcdY =bhYfX]gMd`]bUfm< cbcfgDfc[fUa Í Ghi XmHti f, Cl ZcfX Í J]g]Hb[GWc`UfDfc[fUa GWcc`cZB i fg]b[Í Ghi XmHti f, < cbXi fUg Í Ghi XmHti f, 7\]bU

192

Pfc[fUag SdcbgcfYX T\fci[\ EIhYfbU` Ccbgcfh]U

CcibW]` cZ C \ f]gh]Ub Cc``Y [Yg UbX Ub] j Yfg]h]Yg

H\Y=bgi]li hYWcfX]bUhyggi XYbhdUfi]VJdUi]cb]b777I -gdcbgcfYXdfc[fUag	
5 a Yf]Wb Chi X]YgDfc[fUa	A]XX Y9UghChi X]YgDfc[fUa
7\]bUGhi X]YgDfc[fUa	ClZcfX< cbcfgDfc[fUa
7cbhYa dcfUfmA i g WDfc[fUa	ClZcfXGiaaYfGWcc`Dfc[fUa
@Uhb5aYf]WbGhiX]YgDfc[fUa	Figglub ChiX]YgDfc[fUa
@cg5b[YYg:]`a GhiX]Yg7YbhYf	GiaaYf=bghlihYcZ∞cifbU]ga

M]X-Ccbh]bYbh Ccbgcfh] i a

H\YA]X-7cbhbYbh7cbgcfhia, UbUggcVJUhcbcZfY[]cbU]bghhihcbgh\UhW`UVcfUhYhcXyjYcd]bhYfbUhcbU giXmdfc[fUagWffYbhmkcf_gk]h\hYZc``ck]b[`Ub[iU]Ydfc[fUag

I b]j YfglmcZE i YVYWLh7\]lrci l]a], 7UbUXU : fYbW, 7UbUX]Ub Gi X[Yg

I b]j YfglmcZCf`YUbgUhCf`YUbg : fUbWÌ : fYbW

I b]j YfglmcZ5`]WbhYUh5`]WbhY, CdUbl CdUb]g

I b]j YfghmcZ; i UbUi Urc, A Yl Wt GdUb]g

Ccbgcfh] i a Zcf G`cVU` EX i WUh]cb (CGE)

A Ya VYf]bgl]h l]cbg \U Y YgLV]g\YX a cfY h\Ub 300 dUfbYfg\]dg k]h\ gca Y cZh Y k cf`Xŷ a cghdfYg][]ci g i b]j Yfg]hYg H\Yk]XYfUb[YcZdfc[fUa g]bWi XYgghi XYbhUbXZUW`hmYl WUb[Yg gi a a Yf ghi Xmdfc[fUa g WbZff-YbWg gYa]bUfg UbX gdYJU dfc'YWg I b]cb]gX]fYWim]bj c`j YXk]h\ dfc[fUa g]b h\YZc``ck]b[Wi bhf]Yg 5 i gff]U A cfcWW, 7\]bU GdUb, : fUbW, H b]g[U Gnf]U < cbXi fUgUbXH\U`tbX

Oh\Yf

8 YdUfha YbhcZ5 flí I b]j YfglmcZ; Ycf[]U 7cfhcbU =łUm 8 YdUfha YbhcZ6]c`c[mí H\YI b]j YfglmcZGci h\Yfb A]gglggldd]; i `Z7cUghFYgYUfW @UvcfUtcfm 8 YdUfha YbhcZ6]c`c[mí 5i GU/Y=bgl]li hYcZ9bj]fcba YbhU GhiX]Yg 8 YdUfha YbhcZ@Ub[i U] YÍ GUnVi f[7c``Y[Y, GUnVi f[, 5i gff]U 8 YdUfha YbhcZGcVjc`c[mí : cWgcb h\Y: Ua]`m7c`cfUXc Gdf]b[g 7c`cfUXc GWcc` cZ7\f]gl]Ub GhiX]Ygí >Yfi gUYa I b]j Yfglm7c``Y[Y, >Yfi gUYa, =gfUY GWcc` cZ9Xi Wh]cbí 7\f]gl]Ub 7c``Y[YHYUWYf 9Xi Wh]cb 7ccfX]bU]b[7ci bW, < cbXi fUgUbXA cfcWV