Cc``Y[Y cZ Afhg UbX SW]YbWYg

FUWi`hm

; YbY: Ubh (2002). 5 ggcWJUhY DfcZYggcf cZ9b[`]g\ UbX 8YdUfha Ybh 7\U]f. 6.G., >Ua YgA UX]gcb I b]j Yfg]hm/A .5., C`X 8ca]b]cbI b]j Yfg]hm/A .8]j., B Yk Cf`YUbg6Udh]ghH\Yc`c[]WJ GYa]bUfm/A .9X, UbXD\.8., I b]j Yfg]hmcZGci h\Yfb A]gg]gg]dd].

DUhf]W]JU@.< Ua]`hcb (2001). 5 ggcWJUhY DfcZYggcf cZ9b[`]g\ .6.5., 6]c`UI b]j Yfg]hmA .5., 7U]Zcfb]UGhUhYI b]j Yfg]hm, : i``Yfhcb/D\.8., I b]j Yfg]hmcZ; Ycf[]U

8Uj]XA UcbY (1299).—5AgDWJ,NYgDwDPWRMAf,cZU,6D\]Zc j]PH FcDfcNh A™ F A -----c------ ¥Rc/Z9) ck

YUghA]gg]gg]dd] 7ca a ub]hmc``Y[Y/6.5., I b]cbI b]j Yfg]hm/A .5. UbX8.5., I b]j Yfg]hmcZA]gg]gg]dd]. 5 XX]h]cbU ghi Xy,< Ufj UfXI b]j Yfg]hm

< UXYmA cmYf (2003). 5 gg]ghUbhDfcZYggcf cZ9b[`]g\ .6.5., < ci ghcb 6Udh]ghI b]j Yfg]hm/A .5., UbX D\.8., 6Uÿcf I b]j Yfg]hm

; Uj]b F]WUfXggcb (1--,). 5 ggcWJUhY DfcZYggcf cZ9b[`]g\ .6.5., JUbXYfV]`hI b]j Yfg]hm/A .5. UbX D\.8., I b]j Yfg]hm cZ=`]bc]gUhI rVUbÙ 7\Ua dU][b.

6cWWmF[Yfg (1-, -). DfcZYggcf cZ9b[`]g\ .6.5., I b]j Yfg]hmcZHYbbYggYYUh? bcl j]``Y/A .:.5., I b]j Yfg]hmcZJ]f-[]b]U

Fc[Yf G. GHLb`Ym (1--O). 5 gg]ghUbhDfcZYggcf cZ9b[`]g\ .6.5., 5 ddUUWJUb GhUhYI b]j Yfg]hm/A .5., 9UghHYbbYggYY GHLhYI b]j Yfg]hm/5 XX]h]cbU ghi Xy,I b]j Yfg]hmcZA]gg]gg]dd].

DUa Gu hhcb (1--,). DfcZYggcf cZ9b[`]g\ .6.5., Gci h\Yfb 5 f_UbgUgI b]j Yfg]hm/A .5. UbX 9X.G, 5 f_UbgUgGhUhYI b]-j Yfg]hm/9X8., HYl Ug5 &A I b]j Yfg]hi 7ca a YfW.

M]gg]cb ShUhYa Ybh

¡ Hc dfcj]XY ghi XYbhWbhfYXU]hYb][c k \]W ZUWJ]hUhYg YZZYWj j YWa a i b]WUh]cb.

¡ Hc cZZYf Wci fgYg]b Wa a dcg]h]cb k \]W fYqi]fYUfUbmy]WA fUX_]b[, h\]b_]b[, UbXk f]h]b[.

¡ Hc cZZYf Wci fgYgh\UhYl d`cfYUbXUbUmmYa i ]`]WhurU]hyfa fYWcfUXYbk cf X]j]Wk g.

¡ Hc cZZYf UfUb[YcZ9b[`]g\ Wci fgYgma d\Uh]]b[[YbfYg, df](rcXgg a U]cf k f]hYfg \]ghcfyUbXghi WcfYcZh\Y`Ub-[uU[Y, Wa dcg]h]cn, fYgYUfW, UbX W]h]WJ UbU mg]g

Ciff]Wi`i a

= A U'cf]b 9b[`]g\ K]h\ 7fYUj YYK f]h]b[9a d\Ugg/ 34\ci fg
   5. 7cfYYfYqu]fYa YbhgZcf U`a U'cfg/ 13\ci fg
       1. 9B; 31, UbX (10Í * \ci fg
       2. 9B; ()Ocf (*0Í 3\ci fg
       3. 9B; 300 UbX (-0Í (\ci fg
   6. K f]h]b[7cfY. 9B; 312, (2), UbX (2*Í - \ci fg
   7. ; YbfYghi X]Yg GYYWW2 Zca 30), 310, 311, 320, 33*, 33+
   8. 9`YWj Yg GYYW/ * \ci fgZca Ubm300/(00`j Y 9B; Wci fgYg
= A U'cf]b 9b[`]g\ k]h\ @]hrUhu fY9a d\Ugg/ 34\ci fg
   5. 7cfYYfYqu]fYa YbhgZcf U`a U'cfg/ 13\ci fg
       1. 9B; 31, UbX (10Í * \ci fg
       2. 9B; ()Ocf (*0Í 3\ci fg
       3. 9B; 300 UbX (-0Í (\ci fg
   6. 5XjUbWX@]hrUhu fYGhi X]Yg/ * \ci fg
       1. 9B; 3(0cf 3(2
       2. 9B; 33(cf 33)
   7. ; YbfYghi X]Yg GYYW/1 Zca 30), 310, 311, 320, 33), 33+
   8. 9`YWj Yg GYYW/12 \ci fgZca Ubm300/(00`j Y 9B; Wci fgYg
= HYUWYf @]Wbgu fYZcf 9b[`]g\ (; fUXYg 7-12)
   5. A U'cf fYqu]fYa Ybhg Ug g\ck b UVcj Y Zcf `]h\ Yf WcbWbhfUh]cb hc ]bWi XY Vch\ 9B; () O UbX (*0, fYXi V]`b[9B; 9`YWj Y \ci fgVm3\ci fg

6. DfcZYgg]cbU 9Xi WU]cb. 98I 1) 0, 2) 0, 32*, (20, (33/DGM213, 31, /G9 22).

7. H\Yghi XYbha i gh YUfb U 3.0 a U'cf ; D5.

8. 7ca d`Yf]cb cZ Udd`]WU'Y dcf]]cbg cZh YDfU]g=.

9. : cf UXX]]]cbU]bZcfma U]cb, g YY h\Y 5 gg]gh Ubh 8 YUb Zcf HYUWYf 9Xi WU]cb UbX 5 WWfYX]Ui]cb.

=J. 9b[`]g\ A]bcf FYei]fYa Ybhg

6i]`X]b[cb h\Y 12 \ci fgcZ 9B; fYei]fYX]b h\Y; YbfU 7cfY, h\Y a]bcf fYei]fYg 1) 9B; \ci fg 22--.

AggYgg a Ybh cZ MU^cfg

A U'cfg UfY fYei]fYX hc hU_Y 9B; (-0 k \]W]g h\Y YWac]bU]cb cZ h\Ya U'cf]b h\Y Wa d`Yf]cb UbX XYZbgYcZU h\Yg]g

S\i XYbh Of [Ub]nU]cb

G]]m UHU i 8 YHU UbU]cb 9b[ ]g\ < cbcf GcVY]mhmfYW[ ]b]nYgghi XYbhgk \c \U[YfYU]nYX UWca d]g\a Ybhg]b h\Y 9b[ ]g\ `Ub[ i U[ YUbX `]hfUfi fY. H\Y a chhc]g Î G]bWfY]hmHi h\, 8 Yg][b b.Ï I I b]cbI b]j Yfg]hm₩ WUdhYf k U gcf[Ub]nYX]b 1-+. CZÚ WJ U'mXYWfUfYX 9b[ ]g\ a U'cfg/a]bcfgk \c \U[YWa d`YWXUh`YUgh 3* gYa YghYf \ci fgcZWc``Y[Yghi Xm k]h * \ci fg]b`]hfUfi fY, a YYhh\Y ]b]a i a Y][ ]V]`]hmfYei]fYa Ybhg : ifh\Yfa cfY, h\Yghi XYbha i gh\U[YUh`YUgh U 3.0 ; D5]b 9b[ ]g\ 8 YdUfha Ybh Wi fgYgZcf a Ya VYfg\]d.

S\i XYbh A k UfX

H\Y < YYb 6`nmh\Y 7fYU]j YK f]]]b[ 5k UfX ]g [ ]j Yb hc h\Y [ fUXi U]b[ gYb]cf k \c ]g XYYa YX Vmh\Y 9b[ ]g\ 8 Y-dUfha YbhZUW`hmhc VY h\Y VYghWfYU]j k f]]Yf.

GYbYfU`RY[ i`U]cbg

Ghi XYbhgUfY fYei]fYX hc Wa d`YYh\ YWcfYWff]WU`i m fYei]fYa Ybhg]b Wa dcg]]cb UbX `]hfUi fYVYfcfYbfc``]b[ ]b Ub i ddYf-`j Y` 9b[ ]g\ Wi fgY.

Cc ifgY OZZYf]b[g]b Eb[`]g\ (ENG)

( ) < ci fg 7fYX]h

111. K f]]]\b 7ca dcg]]cb = (3)
=bWi XYg Ugti XmcZh\Y dr]bW]d`YgcZ[ rUa a Uf, i gU[ Y, UbX r\Yhcr]WWa d`Ugi]nb[h\Yk f]]]b[cZWWUf, YZZWVij Y Yi -dcg]]cb.

112. K f]]]\b 7ca dcg]]cb = (3)
DfYfYei]g]hY. 9B; 111.
=bWi XYg`]bfUfmcr]]YbhU]cb UbX]bghfi W]cb]b rYgYUfWa Yh\cXg Ghi XYbhgk]`` k f]]YWf]]]WU h\Ya Yg UbX rYgYUfW dUdYr.

201. K cf`X @]hfUi fY = (3)
DfYfYei]g]hYg 9B; 111, 112.
GYWhYX k f]]Yrg VY[ ]bb]b[k]h h\Y; rYY_ Ub XWbh]bu]b[h\rci [h\Y1+h WYbh i fm

202. K cf`X @]hfUi fY = (3)
DfYfYei]g]hYg 9B; 111, 112.
GYWhYX k cf`X k f]]Yrg Zrca h\Y1, h\ h\rci [h\Y 20h WYbh i fm

300. @]hfUfm7f]]]V]ga UbX 5 bUmg]g (3)
DfYfYei]g]hY. 9B; 201 cf 202. 7cfYei]g]hY. 9B; 201 cf 202. UhfbUhj Y.
Cj Yfj]Yk cZa Yh\cXc`c[ ]YgUbX j Ur]cu gWc] d7f YY_   °   UbQ 12.X]a   fY

dUhY.°

312. 7fYUhj YK f]Hb[(3)

FYW`dfcW` WYX]h 7CA 312.

9a d\Ug]g]gcb h\YdfcXi Wj]cb cZcf][ ]bU k f]HJb[g pUrH]W` Ur`m]b h\Y [YbfYgcZdcYrfm,g\cfhghcfm,XfUa U, UbXYg-gUm

318. 5 Xj UbWX 7ca dcg]H]cb (3)

FYW`dfcW` WYX]h 7CA 31, .

H\YWb]ei YgcZk f]Hb[YZZWhj YY Yl dcg]horymUr[i a YbHUhj Y, XYgWr]dhj Y, UbXbUrrUrhj YbcbÚWj]cb dfcgY.

320. H\YG\cfhGhcfm(3)

5 ghi XmcZfYdfYgYbHUhj Yg\cfhghcr]YggY`YWhX Zcom `]HfUrm,\]ghcr]Wcf h\Ya Ur]WmcdYg ⹂bW XYggi W k f]HfgUg A U dUggUbh 7\Y_\cj, DcY, >cmWY, @Uk fYbW, < i ghcb, CÑ`cbbcf, ; cfX]a Yf, M U\Zci n, UbX; UfWJUM Ufei Yn.

334. Gi fj YmcZ5a Yf]WUb= (3)

5 ghi XmcZ `]HfUri fYZfca h\Y7c`cb]U, 9Ur`mB Uh]cbU, UbXFca UbH]WDYr]cXg

335. Gi fj YmcZ5a Yf]WUb = (3)

5 ghi XmcZ `]HfUri fYZfca h\YFYU]gh]WDYr]cXh\fou [\ DcghA cXYrb]ga .

336. H\Y9d]W(3)

7ca dUrUhj Yghi XmcZcfU/Zcfm u]]UWfUg Zcm Uroi bX h\Yk cr`X w\]W \U[Y VYYb fYWcrXYX UbX cZh\Y `]HfUrY WYhcbg]bh\bXYXhc]mUt\th\cg\HUrYg]bgcm YrfUX]h]cbg ⹂bW XYggi W U h\cfgUbXk cr_gUg;]f[UmYg\, < cma Yf]W Yd]W]J\g J f[ ]` , =Wi UbX]\9gUU 5f]cghc, A ]`hcb, h\YFUm UrUtUbU h\YM k]bXc 9d]WUbX5a csgH iu c`U

337. H\YBcj Y (3)

FYdfYgYbHUhj Ybcj YgZfca `]HfUrym\]ghcr]Wcf h\Ya Ur]WmcdYg ⹂bW XYggi W k

7c " ci [\ DcghgD hm t̮ " µ " % `̮Q]bX

434. FYU]ga (3)

5 WcgY`]hMfUfmUbX`]ghcf]W UbUm]gcZcbYcf a cfYgJ W U h\cfgUg: `U VYfh,Nc`U Hc`ghcm,8cg\cVj g_m7\Y_`cj,
=VgYb, UbX< UfXm

435. A cXYrb]ga /Dcgha cXYrb]ga (3)

5 WcgY`]hMfUfmUbX`]ghcf]W UbUm]gcZcbYcf a cfYgJ W U h\cfgUg>cmW, 9`]ch,K cc`Z,GUfhfY, =cbYgW, D]fUbXY`c,
I bUa i bc, ; UrWJUA Ufei Yn, UbX 6cf[Yg

450. H\Y<]ghcfmcZh\Y9b[`]g\ @Ub[i U[Y3)

Gh i XmcZh\YXYj Ycda YbhcZW\ffYbhZcfa gcZh\Y9b[`]g\ `Ub[i U[Y, gt fj Ym]b[ ]ggi YgcZ\]ghcf]W `]b[i]gh]W\jk]h\ UHHYb-
h]cb hc h\Yfc`YgcZC`X9b[`]g\ UbX A ]XX`Y9b[`]g\ ]b h\YXYj Ycda YbhcZ5 b`cd\cbY`Ub[ i U[ YUbX `]hY`Ui fY.

460. 5 Xj UbWX ; fUa a Uf (3)

Gh i XmcZh\Y [fUa a Uf cZh\Y 9b[`]g\ `Ub[i U[Y,]bW`iX]b[gh i XmcZh\Y j Uf]ci g UddfcUWYg hc [fUa a Uf UbX]hg
dYXU[c[m

490. GYb]cf H\Yg]g(1)

DfYfYei]g]hY. DYfa]gg]cb cZh\Ya U`cf, h\Ygi XYbhk]`` Wa d`YhYUh\Yg]gXYa cbghfUh]b[ Ub i bXYfghUbX]b[ cZh\Ydf]bW]d`Yg

cZ`]hMfUrmh\Ya A =h		i	E	b"			ghi	A m̊		i	
cZ`]hMfUrmh\Ya A =h		i	E	b"			ghi	A m			u
Gh s Ú	m i f	E		m [f	u		XYa cbS		fm	i [i	