# DYdUfh a Ybh cZ Eb[]bYYf]b[ Cc``Y[Y cZ Afhg UbX SW]YbWYg

## FUW i`hm

 $\begin{array}{l} \textbf{8cb JUb} (2001). 5 \ ggc V/LHY Dfc Z/ggc f UbX 8 YdUfha Ybh7 \ Uf. 6.G UbX A.G, I b]j \ Yfglhmc Z=``]bc]g ]b \ 7 \ W[ c/A.G UbX D \ .8., B \ Yk \ Yfglm=bgl]li \ HY c ZHYW bc \ c[ m/D9., \ 79A \ . \end{array}$ 

 $\label{eq:head} $$ $$ MDYMY < Mf]b[ Figg(2002).5gcVUYDfcZygcfcZ9b[]bYMf]b[.6.G, A]gg]gg]dd] GUYI b]j Mg]m/A.6.5., 7c`c-fUXc GUYI b]j Mg]m/D\.8., JUXYFV]`hI b]j Mg]m/D9. $$$ 

 $\label{eq:FubXU} G \ GWk \ ]bXh(200().5 \ gg]gHbhDfcZyggcfcZ9b[\ ]bYyf]b[.6.G, < UX]b-G]a \ a \ cbgI \ b]j \ Yfg]m/A.G, HM \ Ug5 \& A \ I \ b]j \ Yfg]m/D \ .8., I \ b]j \ Yfg]mcZ=``]bc]g7 \ Ua \ dU[\ b.$ 

# OV^YWh]jYg

- 1. H: dfcj ]XYUgc`]XYb[ ]bYYf]b[ YXi Wh]cb h\Lh]gVi ]`hcb Ugffcb[ `]VYfU UflgLbX gVJYbWZci bXLH]cb.
- 2. H: Zcghf Ub ]bgfi WycbU Ybj ]fcba Ybhh Uhdfca chyg Yb[ ]bYYf]b[ XYg[[bg\_]``gUbX ]bj Ybhj Yh ]b\_]b[.
- 3 Hc dfYdUfYgii XYbhgZcf gi WYggZ `WfYYfgcf UXj UbWX gii Xm]bYb[]bYYf]b[ cf ch Yf dfcZygg]cbU ÚYXg
- (. He dfYdUfYgli XYblghe h`]b\_Ya d`em]b[7\f]gl]Ub df]bV/d`YgUbXhe UMrYh`]W`m]b dfej ]X]b[gYfj ]Whe h\Y]f Ya d`emYfg Wa a i b]l]Yg UbXWi fWYg

#### Ciff]Wi`ia

I b]cb cZMfgh Y6UWYcf cZCMMbW]b 9b[]bYYf]b[, 6C9, k]h WbWblfUljcbg]b YYMf]W UbXa YWUb]W Yb[]-bYYf]b[.

 $\begin{array}{l} Gi XYblgVY[]bh Yf dfYdtUt]cb Zcf Yb[]bYYf]b[ VmYbfc``]b[]b dfYfYei ]glhgUbX]bhfcXi WicfmYb[]bYYf]b[ Wi fgYg ]b h Y: U` GYa Yghf, Uggi f]b[ h Ya Ub UXYei Uh'Zci bXUt]cb Zcf Yb[]bYYf]b[. H YgY dfYfYei ]glhg dfcj ]XYgHQ A cZW/W`i g =XYU`m Yb[]bYYf]b[ gi XYblgk]`` \U YVYb ]bhfcXi WX hc WW`i g ]b \][ \ gWcc`. H YgY Wi fgYg UY Wa V]bYX k ]h Yb[]bYYf]b[ Wi fgYg hc Z ``mdfYdUfYh Y gi XYbhZcf Ug WYggZ ` dfcZygg]cbU Yb[]bYYf]b[ WiYYf. \\ \end{array}$ 

7G7 2) cf 2() (3)/7< 9 113 (2) UbXD< M231-32 (10).

H Ygi XYbhk Jh Ub UWYdHUYYUWYcfgXY[fYYgYY\_]b[ h Y6C9 Ug \]ggWbX VUWVU fYUYYk ]`` Wa d`YhY7< 9 111, 97: 211, A 5H211 UbXh Y6C9 CdYYJÚW7cfY Ug dfYfYei ]glhighc h Ya Ucf Ug k Y` h Ya Ucf fYei ]a Yh' 6. 9; F 330, 3(2, 3) 2, 3\*0, 3+) 7. 9; F (-1, (-2, (-,

>

- = A YWUb]W 9b[]bYYf]b[ 7cbWblfUlcbĺ 13\ci fg
  - 5.9; F 320,3,)
  - 6. 9; F () Q, () \*
- == 9`YMf]W/9b[]bYYf]b[ 7cbWbhfUl]cbÍ 13∖ci fg
  - 5.9; F 3(0, 3+\*
  - 6. 9; F (0), (+)

#### AggYgg a Ybh cZ MU<sup>^</sup>cfg

5 ggYgga YbhcZa UcfgW`a ]bUYgk]h hY: i bXUa YbHUg]b 9b[]bYYf]b[ (: 9) Yl Ua HU\_Yb Xi f]b[ hYgYb]cf mYU. H Y Hygh dfYdUYX Vmh YBU;cbU 7ci bW cZ9l Ua ]bYfgZcf 9b[]bYYf]b[ UbX Gi fj Ynjb[, ]g UXa ]b]gYfYX Vmh Y GHY cZHYbbYggYY Ug h Y ÚfghgYdd hck UX VYWa ]b[ U`]WbgYX dfcZygg]cbU Yb[]bYYf. H\fci [\ci hh Y dfc[fUa,

72

# CcifgY OZZYf]b[g]b Eb[]bYYf]b[ (EGR)

() < ci fg7fYXh

#### 101. =blfcXi Wich hc 9b[]bYYf]b[ 8Yg][ b UbX5bUng]g(2)

Dfcj XYg Ub cj Yfj Yk cZh Y b[ bYYf]b[ dfcZygglcb, bW X|b[ hWb]W UbX Y U fYgdcbgV HYg h YXYg b UbX UbUngga Yh cX, UbX Udd`]Wh cb cZh YYb[]bYYf]b[ dfcWgghc dfcVYa gc`j]b[.

#### 105 9b[]bYYf]b[; fUd\]Vg(3)

HYWYg [ftd\]W Waaib]WhcbaYhcXghfci [\ kck]XYmi gX gcZk UY dUVU Yg 5i hc758 UbX Dfc9/ Wi Yfg2-Xla YbglcbU dfc'YWdcbgUbXi lYk g 3-Xla YbglcbU gi fZWYUbXgc`lXa cXY'lb[, UbX[ YbYfU WbWdlggi W UgcVYWMXJa YbglcbgUbXhc`YfUbWg

## 210 A UMf [Ug9b [ ]bWf ]b[ (3)

DfYfYei ]g]hY. 7< 9 111, D< M231.

ENGINEERING 91 La |bYgh\Yghfi Wu fYcZa Uhf|U Uhh\YUca |WYi Y, |bWi X|b| \ck d\ng|W, h\Yfa U, UbXa YWUb|W dfcdYft|Yg UZXWMAh YVY\Uj]cfcZaUhYf]Ug

#### 250 H Yfa c-Ûi |X8 mbUa |Wg=(4)

DfYfYei lghY. 7<9111, D< M232/7cfYei lghY. A 5H31(. =blfcXiWgaUMcgWdJWWbWdbgcZhYfacXnbUaJWg/bWiXjb/ÚfghUbXgWWbX`UkgdfcdYfhYgcZUdifYgiVgfUbW, UbXYbYf mUbUnglg/Ugc lblfcXi Wg\nXfcgHUWyUbXÛi |XXnbUa |Wg lbWi Xlb[ dfYggi fYXlgff]Vi hcb, fYUhcbgZcf Ûi XdufhWyg UbXXY Y Cda YbhcZWbgyf jUhch h YcfYa g =bW XYgk YY\_`m`UV.

#### 262. 9 YMf W7 fW/h5 bUng gUbX8 Yg [ b (4)

DfYfYei lglhy. D< M232/A 5H212. FYWdfcW/WYXlh D< M2\*2. 7cj Yfg VLg|WWxbWxdlgg h\YcfYag UbX`UkgcZ87 UbX57 VJfW/lgg |bWiX|b[ hYWb]ei YgZcf UbUmn|b[ Úfgh UbX gYWbX-cfXYf gnghYa g K YY\_`m`UV |bWi XYX.

#### 275 9b[ lbYyf]b[ GHHW/(3)

DfYfYei ]g]hY. A 5H212, D< M231. ; YbYfU df]bY/d`YgcZYb[]bYYf]b[ a YWUb]Wg ]bWi X]b[ UbUng]gcZZcfWj YWcfg Yei ]`]Vf]i a cZf][ ]X VcX]Yg UbX Ub YI Ua ]bUhcb cZlfi ggYg Wolfc]Xg k cf\_, UbXa ca YblgcZ]bYfhJU

#### 290. 9b[]bYYf]b[ 8 mbUa]W(3)

73

DfYfYei ]g]hY. 9; F 2+). ? ]bYa UHWUbX\_]bYHWcZdUfHWYgk ]h fYgdYWnr ZcfW, UWYYfUhcb, k cf\_, YbYf[m]a di `gY, UbXa ca Ybhi a /Ugc Wj Yfgd`UbUf\_]bYa UfWgUbX\_]bYfWg

## 320 A YWUb WcZA Uhf Ug(3)

DfYfYei ]ghY. 7< 9 111, D< M231, A 5H31(. H.YfYUlcbg, ld Vilk Yb lbhfbU gfYggygUbXWUb YgcZzfa dfcXi WXVmi hfbU ZfWgUMbb cb gc XvcXyg Ugc Wj Yfgbcfa U UbXg Yff gfYggyg gfUb, YUg WmUbXd Ug WmXYZcfa Ulcbg UbX cUXb[.

## 330. 9b[ |bYYf]b[ 9Wbca m(3)

Dfygyblg Vug Wdf byd Yg cZYW bca WubUng gfY Unix gd WyÓW mhc h Y fYU a cZyb byf b / Wj Yf ga Yh cxg cZ XY Ycdlb[Yb[lbYff]b[UhfbUhj Yghc WdlhU]bj Ygha Ybhdfc YMgi gb[YWbca |WUbX ÚbUbWU df]bWd Yg

## 340 8][]HU @c[]W(4)

DfYfYei ]g]hY. 9; F 2\*2. 6UgWdf]bWdYgcZ`c[WXYg[b,]bWiX]b[6cc`YUbU[YVfU bi a VYf gngha g WaVbUcbU UbXgYeiYbHU `c[WV UbX dfc | fUa a UVY c | WXY | Wg/ | blfcXi Wg gngha - Yi Y hcd | Wg gi W Ug Wa dg

3UH VOELOZIMOWHHONDLQJ (FRQRP\VE`ÀĐÀ ]Á-3UH VHQWV 0WV PL%P@0

HYUWYgWa di hYf g\_]``gZcf WobXi Wyb[ fYgYUfW UbX dYfZcfa ]b[ Yb[]bYYf]b[ UbUnglg/ZcgfYfgh\YXYj Ycda YbhcZ dfcÚVJYbWhj]b gcZtk UfYdUWU[ YgUbXA UhUV.

## 375 Dck Yf GnghYa gUbX9 YWf JW A UW]bYg(3)

DfYfYei ]g]hY. 9; F 2\*2

=blfcXiWighXYUgjWdf]bWdYgcZdckYfgngMagUbXYYMf]WaUW]bYgk]h\UbYad\Ugjgcb3d\UgYdckYf,h\Ycfm cZaUW]bYfmUbXdf]bWdYgcZaUW]bYcdYfUljcb.Hcd]Vg]bWiXYlfUbgZcfaYfgYYMfc-aYWUb]VggmbWfcbcig aUW]bYg]bXiWijcbachcfgUbX87achcfgUbXgngMa-YjYhcd]VggWUgdckYfÛck,Zu`hmUbUnglgUbXYWbca]WcdYfUljcb.

# 376 Dck Yf GnghYa gUbX9 YWMf JW/A UW JbYg@UV (1)

DfYcf W-fYei ]g]hY. 9; F 3+) 8 Ya cbg/fUhgh\fci [ \`UVcfUrcfmYl dYf]a Ybhgh\Ydf]bV/d`YgcZYYMf]WV a UW]bYggii X]YX]b 9; F 3+). 9] dYf]a Ybhg ]bj Ygh][ UHYh\YcdYfUhcbgcZ87 a chcfg 87 [ YbYfUhcfg 57 a chcfg UbX57 [ YbYfUhcfg

# 385. 9bYf[m7cbj Yfg]cb(3)

DfYfYei ]g]hY. 9; F 2) 0.

Dfcj ]XYg UWa dfY\Ybgj YUbUngg cZWffYbhYbYf[mgngMa g ]bWi X]b[ Zcgg]`dck Yf d`Ublg bi WYUf d`Ublg UbX ch\Yf Zcfa g cZfYbYk U/YYbYf[mgci fWg/Wj Yfgh\YFUb\_]bYWYW, gMUa [YbYfUhcfg Wa Vi gHcb, UbX hi fV]bYg/ dfYgYblg]bZcfa Uhcb cb h\YYbj ]fcba YbHU ]a dUWacZYbYf[m[YbYfUhcb.

## 405 9`YWMfcb]W7]fW/]h5bUnggUbX8Yg[[b(4)

DfYfYei ]g]hY. 9; F 2+0.

=blfcXi WigZ bXLa YblU df]bV/d`YgcZYYMfcb]Vg ]bWi X]b[ UbUng]gUbX XYg][ b hWb]ei YgZcf VfW]hgWblU]b]b[ X]cXYg ÚYX YZZWhlfUbg]gfcfg UbX V]dc`Uf 'i bWh]cb lfUbg]gfcfg =bWi XYgk YY\_`m`UV.

## 416 $D \ mgW Df bV d \ ycZGc \ XGH Y8 Y Wg (3)$

DfYfYei ]g]hY. 9; F 210 FYVJdfcW/WfYX]hD< M(1\*.

=bhfcXi WigWobWidlig]baUhif]UgWibWUbXeiUbhiad\ngWg]bWiX]b[acXifbh\YcfmcZgc`]XgaU[bYh]WUbXcdh]W dfcdYfh]YgcZaUhif]UggYa]-WobXiWicfgUbXgYa]-WobXiWitfXYj]WigX]YWif]WaUhif]UgUbXgidYfWbXiWij]hm

## 450 H\Yfa c-Ûi ]X8 nbUa ]Vg=(4)

74 DfYfYei ]ghY. 9; F 2) 0.

DfcdYfljYg cZh Y JXYU [Ug a cXY`g cZ]bWa dfYgglVY UbX WffYgdcbX]b[ glLhig [Ug j Udcf a ]l hi fYg Uj Uj`UV]`]hm UbX]ffYj YfglV]`]hmdck Yf UbX fYZ][ YfU]cb WiWig j ]gWi g UbX Vci bXUfm`Unif Ûck, ]bj ]gVJX ]bWa dfYgglV`YÛck, Wa dfYgglV`YÛck, UbX hi fVc-a UW]bYfm=bWi Xigk YY\_`m`U.

# 456 A UW]bY & A WVUb]ga H Ycfm 8 Yg[ b (3)

#### DfYfYei ]g]hY. 9; F 2-0.

7 cj YfgXYg[[b, gYYMjcb, UbXYjUiUjcb cZaYWUb]gagZcfjUf]cigUdd`]Whjcbg]bWiX]b[d`UbUfUbXgdUjU`]b\_-U[YgWag[YUfgd`UbYHfmUbXbcb-d`UbYHfm[YUfgnghYag`]b\_U[YgmbhXggUbX`]b\_U[YXmbUa]Wg

## 470 < YthHugzaf (3)

DfYfYei ]g]hY. 9; F () Q

H\YUbUnglgcZjUf]cig\YUhlfUbgZfacXYg]bWiX]b[WbXiVljcb, bUifUbXZcfWXWbjYMljcb, UbXfUX]Ujcb/ ]blfcXiWg]bXigff]UUdd`]WljcbgcZ\YUhlfUbgZfgiWUg\YUhYWb[YfgkUgHY\YUhfYWjYfmUbXghYUa[YbYfU hcfg]bUbiWYUfd`Ubhcf]bU[UghifV]bYYYMf]W/[YbYfUcf.

## 475 7cblfc`H\YcfmLbX8Yg[b(4)

DfYfYei ]glhY. 9; F 2\*2. =bhfcXi WgUbUngjgUbXXYg[[bcZ]]bYUfWbhfc`gnghYa gi glb[fcch`cWgUbXZfYei YbWnfYgdcbgYhWb]ei Yg/]bWi XYg gnghYa fYdfYgYbhUjcbUbXWbhfc`gnghYa WUFUMMf]gj1Wg =bWi XYgk YY\_`m`U.

#### 491. A Ucf Dfc 'YVM8 Yg [ b = (3)

5 ``ck gUgh XYbhc k cf\_ ]bXj ]Xi U`mcb UfYU-k cf`X Yb[ ]bYYf]b[ dfcV'Ya Ugg[[bYX VmY]h Yf h Y]bgfi Wicf cf U gdcbgcf]b[ ]bXi gfm/fYei ]fYg h Y gh XYbhc gc`j Yh Y dfcV'Ya VmUdd`mb[ h Y Yb[ ]bYYf]b[ XYg[ b UbX UbUng]g a Yh cX/]bj c`j YgcfU UbX k f]hhb dfYgYblU]cbg k \YfYh Yk f]hhb dfYgYblU]cb ]g]b h YZcfa cZUXYg[[b dcfhz`]c h UhXcWa YblgUZ ``Yb[ ]bYYf]b[ gh XmcZh Ydfc'Wa

## 492. A Ucf Dfc YW 8 Yg [b = (3)

5 ``ck gUhtua cZghi XYblighc k cf\_ cb UfYU-k cf`XYb[]bYYf]b[ dfcVYa Ugg][bYXVmY]h Yf h Y]bgfi Whicf cf Ugdcbgcf]b[]bXi gfm/fYei]fYg h Y ghi XYbhhc gc`j Yh Y dfcVYa Vmhtua YZcfhj]Udfc^YWna UbU[Ya Ybh']bj c`j Yg cfU k f]hhb dfYgybhU}cbg k \YfYh Y k f]hhb dfYgybhU}cb]g]b h YZcfa fYei]fYX Zcf 9; F (-1. H\Y cfU dfYgybhU}cb k ]``VYUdi V]WmUbbci bWX Yj Ybh

#### 498 9b[]bYYf]b[ GYa]bUf(2)

# DfYfYei ]g]hY. GYb]cf GHbX]b[.

499 GYa ]bUf (1-3)							
Αĭ					da	i bXd`	Y <sub>i</sub> 7∖wYb]
Δ	Δ			F-		ЫІ	· Y
	1	<b>•</b> •	-	•		96	] -