; YbY: Ubh(2002). 5 Wijb[8 YLb cZh Y7c``Y[YcZ5 flg UbX GM/YbWg 5 ggc V/UhY DfcZéggc f cZ9b[`]g\ UbX 8 YdUfha Ybh 7 \Uf. 6.G, λ h Yg A UX]gcb I b]j Yfglm/A .5., C`X 8 ca]b]cb I b]j Yfglm/A .8]j., B Yk Cf`YUbg 6Udl]ghH\Yc`c[]W GYa]bUfm/A .9X, UbX D\.8., I b]j YfglmcZGci h\Yfb A]gg]gg]dd].

? mY@ < Uh WM (1-+(-, , , 1--().5ggcVJUHY8YUbcZ5flgUbXCVJVbWgIb] YfglmDfcZvggcfcZD\nglVgUbX8YdUfhaYbh7\Uf cZD\nglVg 6.G UbXD\.8., I b]j YfglmcZ8cfh\ HM Ug/5XX]HcbU gh XmCU_F]X[Y5ggcVJUHXI b]j YfglhYg

H\Y7c``Y[YcZ5flgUbXGMYbWgcZ2fgÚjYibXYf[fUXiUYXX[fYYg]bgcaYlkYbhnb]bYdfc[fUagcZgfiXm:YU hif]b[lkYjYXYdUfhaYblgh\Y7c``Y[Ygiddcflgh\Yib]jYfg]mnyxWfYWff]W`iaUbXdfcj]XYggdYMU]nYXgfiXm]bhY\iaUb]lYgh\YgMbWgUbXhYj]giUUbXdYfZcfa]b[Ufbg

 $\label{eq:started_st$

M]gg]cb ShUhY a Ybh

H Y7c Y CZ5 flg UbX GMAbWg dfcj]XYg Ub Y W Ybh]VYf U Uflg YXi Wh cb h Uh]g]bZcfa YX Vm7 \f]gh UbX df YdU Yg ghi Xyblg Zcf]ZY, WfYYf g UbX gyf j]W.

GcU`g

- ; 91 W YbW Xf]j Yb: H\Y7c``Y[YcZ5 flg UbX GMYbWg]g Wa a]HYX hc Yl W YbW]b Yj YfmUgdYMicZh\YUWXYa m]bWi X]b[HUW]b[, gWc`Ufg\]d, UbX gYfj]W.
- ; 7\f]ghWbhYYX H\Y7c``Y[YcZ5flgUbXGWbWggYY_ghcZcghYfgd]f]h U [fck h\UbXh\YXYj Ycda YbhcZUj]hU 7\f]ghUb k cf`Xj]Yk]b Vch]lgZWV`hnUbX]lggh XYblg
- ; DYcd YZcWgYX H\Y7c ``Y[YcZ5 flgUbXCW/bWgWbg]glgcZZUW `hmUbXgUZZWa a]hhXhc a cXY]b[h\YWbWdh cZgYfjUbh`YUXYfg\]d.
- ; : i li fY-X]fYMXX H\Y7c``Y[YcZ5flgUbXCM/NbWggYY_ghc bi fli fY`]ZYcb[`YUfb]b[g_]``g Ya dck Yf]b[ghi XYbhg
- 44 UbXZWV⁻hmhc]a dUMath YJf `cWV UbX [`cVU Wa a i b]h]Yg