8YdUfh a Ybh cZ <]ghcfm UbX Dc`]h]WU` GW]YbWY

7c``Y[Y cZ 5fhg UbX GW]YbWYg

:UWi`hm

SHfd\Yb CUfg (1-, 3). I b]j Yfg]hm DfcZYggcf cZ <]ghcfm UbX 8YdUfha Ybh 7\U]f. 6.5., K\YUhcb 7c``Y[Y/A .5. UbX D\.8., I b]j Yfg]hm cZ A]bbYgchU

DUj]X K Yfh Bat l (200(). =bghfi Wcf cZ <]ghcfm UbX 6.5., U b]cb I b]j Yfg]hm/A .5., Ccih-wYghYfb 6Udh]ghH\Yc`c[]WU`GYa]bUfm/D\.8. 7UbX]XUhY, ?UbgUgGHUhYI b]j Yfg]hm

EX Bfmkbat (200(). @YWhifYf]b Dc`]h]WU` GW]YbWY UbX GdYW]U 5ggghUbh hc h\Y DfYg]XYbh 6.5. UbX >8., U b]j Yfg]hmcZA]gg]gg]dd].

K Yj]b J. CccbYm (200(). 5ggcW]UhYDfcZYggcf cZDc`]h]WU GW]YbWY. 6.5., CfU RcbYfhgUI b]j Yfg]hm/A .5., @UbWUghYf U b]j Yfg]hm, 9b[`UbX/D\.8., 5f]ncbUGHUhYI b]j Yfg]hm

SYUb Ej Ubg (2000). 5ggghUhDfcZYggcf cZDc`]h]WU GW]YbWY. 6.5., 8Uj]X@]dgWca VI b]j Yfg]hm/A .5., U b]j Yfg]hmcZ5`UbUa U/D\.8., I b]j Yfg]hmcZ7c`cfUXc.

Ji XmO. LYZcf[Y (1---). 5ggghUhDfcZYggcf cZ <]ghcfm 6.5. UbX A .5., K YghYfb ? Ybhi Wm I

%$-

H\Y 8YdUfha Ybh cZ <]ghcfm UbX Dc`]h]WU GW]YbWY cZZfg Wci fgYg h\Uh UfY XYg][bYX hc a YYh Voh\ W`i fU UbX dfcZYgg]cbU cVYW]j Yg. H\Y \]ghcfmXfg YfgUhha a dhhc []j Yh\Y ghi XYbhU dYWa]bUhg[_bck`YX[Y cZh\YdUghVmYbWci fU[]b[ Ub u bXYfghUbX]b[ cZ ch\Yf h]a YgUWdfX]b[ hc h\YghUbXUfXg cZh\YgYh]a YgUbXVmYj Ui Uh]b[ ]bgh]hi h]cbgUbX a cj Ya Ybhg]b h\Y `][\hcZh\Y]f YZZYWg u dcb `UhYf XYj Ycda Ybhg. H\Y dc`]h]WU gW]YbWY Wci fgYhUW h\Yghi XYbhhc UbUmmngngh]m gUbX gtfi Wi fYgcZ [cj Yfba Ybhg]b h\YdUgh UbX dfYgYbh. H\Y [Yc[fUd\]mWci fgYdfcj]dYh\Ygti XYbhk]h\ Ub u bXYfghUbX]b[cZh\Y fYUh]cbg\]d VYhk YYb [Yc[fUd\]WU YYa YbhgUbX a Unï`]ZY cb YUfh\.

I. H]ghcfmUcf RYui]fYm Ybt í 36 \ci fg
    5. FYui]fYX <=G 101, 102, 211, 212, 2(), (-,
    6. Hkc Zfca . <=G 301, 311, 312, 31+, 320, 322, (20 (K cf`X)
    7. Hkc Zfca . <=G 31), 330, 331, 332, (11, (1(, (1), (1+, (22 (5a Yf]WUb)
    8. CbYZfca . <=G 300, 30), 31*, 3-+ (7\i fW)
    9. CbYi ddYf-`Yj Y <=G YWWj Y
II. Pc`]h]WU SWYbWYMUcf RYui]fYm Ybtí 42 \ci fg
    5. FYui]fYX DG7 111, 211, 21(, 2(), 322, 323, (-,.
    6. U ddYf-`Yj Y 5a Yf]WUb Dc`]h]WW * \ci fg
    7. U ddYf-`Yj Y =bhYfbU}cbU`FYU`]cbg/7ca dUfUh]YDc`]h]W\Wí * \ci fg
    8. 9`YWj YDG7Í - \ci fg
III. TYUWYf L]WbgifY Zcf H]ghcfm (GfUXYg 7-12)
    5. A Ucf RYui]fYm Ybtg Ugg\ck b UVcj YUbXhc]bWXYU 322.
    6. ; YbYfU /GdWW]U7cfYhc]bWXYU; 9C 112/21) cf 21*/UbX DG7 211.
    7. DfcZYgg]cbU`9Xi WUh]cb. 98I 1) 0, 2) 0, 32*, (2), (33/DGMS213, 31, /G9 22).
    8. 7ca p`YhcbcZUdd`WWW`YdcfhZc]cgcZh\YDfU`g_

9. : cf UXX]h]cbU]bZcfa U}cb, gYYh\Y5 gg]ghUbh8 YUb.

IV. **TYUWYf L]Wbg] fYZcf Gcj YfbaYbh(GfUXYg 7-12)**

5 . A Ucf fYei]fYa YbhgZcf DG7 Ugg\ck b Ucj Yc]bWXY 313 UbX 332.

6 . 7cfYhc]bWXY; 9C 112/21) cf 21*/< =G 101, 102, 211 UbX 212.

7 . DfcZgg]cbU 9Xi Wh]cb. 98 U 1) 0, 2) 0, 32*, (2), (33/DGM 213, 31, /G9 22) .

8 . 7ca d\Yh]cb cZUdd`]WW\Ydcfh]cbgcZh\YDfU]g=.

9 . : cf UXX]h]cbU]bZcfa U}cb, gYYh\Y5 gg]ghUbh8 YUb.

V. **H]ghcfmM]bcfI 21 \ci fg**

5 . F Yei]fYa YbhgcZU`<]ghcfmM]bcfg

1 . < =G 101, 102, 2()

2 . < =G 211 cf 212

6 . F Yei]fYa YbhgZcf; YbYfU <]ghcfm9a d\Ug]g — \ci fg

1 . CbYcZ< =G 301, 311, 312, 31+, 320, 322, (20 (Wcf\X)

2 . CbYcZ< =G 31), 330, 331, 332, (11, (1(, (1), (1+, (22 (5a Yf]Wub)

3 . CbYi ddYf-`Yj Y < =G Y YWj]j Y

7 . F Yei]fYa YbhgZcf 7\i fW\ <]ghcfm9a d\Ug]g — \ci fg

1 . < =G 30)

2 . Hk c cZ< =G 300, 31*, 3-+

VI. **Pc`]h]W UYbWYM]bcfI 21 \ci fg**

5 . F Yei]fYX Wci fgYg DG7 111, 211.

6 . DG7 9`YWj]jYg]bWdX]b[ Ua ]b]a i a cZ* i ddYf-`YjY \ci fgI 1) \ci fg

VII. **PfY-LUk A]nj]g]b[Pfc[fUa**

8 f. GYUb 9j UggYff YgUgU U]b]cb U b]j Yfg]hm, ~df-`Uk UXj ]gcf. Gti XYbhgd`Ubb]b[hc UhhYbX Uk gWcc`g\ci `X Wcbg]jk h\]h\ a Zcf]bZcfa U}cb UbX Ugg]ghUbW.

5ggYgg a Ybh cZ`AU^cfg

DYdUfha YbhU Ak UfXg UfY [ ]j Yb hc [fUXi U}]b[gYb]cfgZcf ci hghUbX]b[k cf_]b Z \`-Ú`]b[UXYdUfha YbhU a U'cf cf a]bcf.

Df. JUa Yg A`YM BU[ [ YhhH]ghcfmRYgYUfW Ak UfXg UfY [ ]j Yb Zcf h\ Y VYghcf][ ]bU` fYgYUfW dUdYfgdfYgYbhYX UgdUfhcZh\ YfYei]fYa YbhgZcf Ubm\]ghcfmWi fgY.

T`Y Jc`\ b W. Bi f[YggAk UfX]g[fUbhYX hc U[fUXi U}]b[gYb]cfZcf a Yf]hcf]ci gk cf_]b dc`]h]WU` gWYbW.

T`YP`] A`d`UT`YhUSWc`Ufg\]d KYm}gdfYgYbhYX hc U[fUXi U}]b[gYb]cfa Ya VYf cZh\ YgcW]Mmk \c \ UgUa U'cf]b \]ghcfmUbXk \c \ UgUb U`YfU[ YcZ3) cf VYhhYf`]b h\ Uh X]gW]d`]bY.

Pc`]h]WU` SW}bWWRYgYUfW Ak UfXg UfYdfgYbhYX Zcf h\ YVYghcf][ ]bU` fYgYUfW dUdYg dfYgYbhYX UgdUfhcZh\ YfYei ]fYa Ybhgcf Ubmpc`]h]WU` gWYbW ci fgY.

101. Wcf`XC]j]`]nUh]cb hc h\ Y 18h\ CYbhi fm(3)

GcWU`, YWc`bca]WUb Xdc`]h]WU`, UbX]bhY``YWi U` WU`UWYf]ghWgcZ \ ua Ub gcWYhMmk]h\ Ya -d\ Ug]gcn dYcp`Y, a cj Ya Ybhg UbX ]XYUg]bÛi YbW]b[ h\ Y XYj Ycpa Ybhcf Wj ]`]nUh]cb.

102. Wcf`XC]j]`]nUh]cb Zfca h\ Y 18h\ CYbhi fm(3)

5 Wbh]bu Uh]cb cZ< =G 101 k]h\ Ya d\ Ug]cn h\ Y1, h\, 1-h\ UbX 20h\ Wbhi f]Yg

211. T`YUb]hYXSHUhYghc 1877 (3)

5 gi fj YmcZ]b]h]U`CHUhYgYa d\ Ug]n]b[ 9b[`]g\ W`cn]nUh]cb, h\ Y5 a Yf]WUb FYj c`i h]cn, h\ YUXcdh]cb cZh\ Y7cbgh]hih]cn, h\ Y [fck h\ cZbUh]cbU]ga UbXgYWcbU`]ga , h\ Y 7]j ]` K Uf, UbX fYWbghfu Wj]cb.

212. T`YUb]hYXSHUhYgZfca 1877 (3)

5 gi fj YmcZ]b]h]U`CHUhYgYa d\ Ug]n]b[ bYk gcWU` UbX]bXi ghf]U` dfcV`Ya g h\ Yfg]YcZ dfc[fYgg]j]ga , 5 a Yf]WUbYa Yf[YbWUg Uk cf`Xpck Yf, K cf`X K Uf =, dcghk Uf fYUWj]cn UbXh\ YbY k 8YU`, K cf`XK Uf =, UbXWbhYa dcfUfm5 a Yf]WU

245. H]ghcfmUbXH]ghcf]Ubg(3)

5 b]bhfcXi Wj]cb hc h\ YbUhi fYcZ\]ghcf]WU` fYgYUfW UbXhc j Uf]ci ggcc`gUbXd\]`cgc-d\]YgcZ\]ghcfmH\ gwi fgY]bcbfa U`mhU_Yb Xi f]b[cbYÑggcd\ca cfYmYUf.

300. Aa Yf]WUb C]ufW H]ghcfm(3)

FWei kdfcWc WfWX]h 7< F 300.
FY]][ci gUbXWi fW XYj Ycpa Ybhg]b 5 a Yf]WUfca h\ YDi f]hUbghc h\ YdfYgYbh

301. AbW}bhH]ghcfm(3)

DfYfYei]g]hY. < =G 101.
A YX]hYffUbYUb-VUgYXW]j]`]nUh]cb cZh\ YUbW}bhk cf`X. 9a d\ Ug]gk]`` VY [ ]j Yb hc h\ Y BYUf 9Ugh; fYWW, UbXFca Y.

305. H]ghcfmcZC\]gh]Ubhm(3)

DfYfYei]g]hY. < =G 101 UbX 102. FWei kdfcWc WfWX]h 7< F 30) .
5 gi fj YmcZ\]gh]UbhmZfca 7\]ghtc h\ YdfYgYbh

311. Eb[`UbXhc 1714 (3)

Cf][ ]bUbX [fck h\ cZh\ Y9b[`]g\ pcp`YZfca UbW}bhh}Ya Yghc h\ Y1, h\ Wbhi fym9a d\ Ug]gd`UWX cb Wbgh]hih]cbU XYj Ycpa Ybh

312. McXYfb Bf]hU]b UbXh\ YEa d]fY(3)

A U]b WffYbhgcZh\ ci [\h, Wbgh]hih]cbU` WUb[ Yg h\ Yfg]YcZdU`]Ua Ybh, UbX Zcf}[b dc`]Wh

315. H]ghcfmUbXGcjYfbaYbhcZTYbbYggYY(3)
FYW]dfcWWYX]hDG731).
H\Ydc`]h]WU,Wcbgh]hih]cbU,gcWU,UbXYWcbca]W\]ghcfmZfca1+-*hch\YdfYgYbh

316. RYbUggUbWYUbXRYZcfaUh]cb(3)
FYW]dfcWWYX]h7<F31*.
Bcfh\YfbUbXGci h\YfbRYbU]ggUbW/FYZcfaUh]cb,Cci bhYf-fYZcfaUh]cb,UbXDfchYg-hUbh]ga.

317. T\YFfYbWYRYjc`ih]cbUbXNUdc`YcbI(3)
5 ghiXmcZh\YVUW_[fcibX,dYfgcbU]]h]Yg UbXYjYbhgcZh\YFYjc`ih]cb,h\YBUdc`Ycb]W
WUfg UbXh\Y7cb[fYggcZJ]YbbU

320. LUh]bAaYf]WUbH]ghcfm(3)
5b]bhfcXiWh]cbhch\Y\]ghcfmcZ@Uh]b5 Yf]WUVY[]bb]b[k]h\ dfY-Wc`cb]UUbXWc`cb]U
\]ghcfmUbih\Ympd\Ugn]b[h\YdfYdcfidgbWh]bXYdYbXYbW.

322. TkYbh]Yh\CYbhifmEi fcdY(3)
DfYfYqi]g]hY.<=G102.
H\Y\]ghcfmcZh\YYWcbca]WgcWU,UbXdc`]h]WU`dYjY`cdaYbhggibWY1-1(k]h\ UbYa-
d\Ugcb]bhYfbUh]cbfYUh]cbg

330. Cc`cb]U`AaYf]WU,1607-1776(3)
<]ghcf]WU`XYjY`cdaYbhcZh\YYWc`cb]Ygk\]WVYWaYh\YI b]hYXGhUhYgZfca cf][]bghc
h\Y8YWUfUh]cbcZ=bXYdYbXYbW.

331. AaYf]WUbRYjc`ih]cb&EUf`mNUh]cbU`PYf]cX,1776-1828(3)
5 ghiXmcZh\Y5aYf]WUbRYjc`ih]cbUbXbUh]cbUXYjY`cdaYbhibXYrh\Y:YXYf]gh
UbXFYdiV]]WUbUXa]b]ghfUh]cbg

332. AbhHY`i m AaYf]WU,C]j]`WUf   M   T 17VYXYfU]gh

425. Pc`]h]WgUbXRY]][]cb (3)

5b Yl Ua]bUh]cb cZ h\Y]bhYfUW]cb VYhk YYb dc`]h]WgUbXfY`][]cb]b Xca Ygh]WUbX]bhYf-
bUh]cbU` dc`]h]Wg

431. Pc`]h]WU SW]YbWUbXIbhYfbg\]d (fYdYUhUV`Y i d hc 6)

=bX]j]Xi U`mXYg][bYX ghi Xmdk \]W dYfa ]hgh\Yi ddYf-`Yj Y ghi XYbhhc `YUfb h\fci [\
dUfh]W]dUh]cb]b UbXi U[cj Yfba YbhgYh\b[g Y]h\ Yf Xca YghWcf]bhYfbUh]cbU. 7`cgYWcb-
gi `hUh]cb k]h\ h\ YXYdUfha Ybh]b h\ YXYg][b cZh\]gghi Xmk]`` VYbYWgUfmhc WcbZcfa
hc I b]j Yg]hmghUbXUfXgfY[U`X]b[ ]bhYfbg\]dg

7cifgYCZZYf]b[g]b`; Yc[fUd\m°fl; 9Cꞁ

() < cifg 7fYX]h

112. E`Ya YbhgcZP\ngWU`GYc[fUd\m(4)

DfYfYei]g]hY. D< M111. FYW]dfcW` WYWYW]h D< M112. GYYD< M112 Zcf XYgW]dh]cn.

215. WcfXRY[]cbUGYc[fUd\mI (3)

FYW][]cbU, d\mg]W, UbX\ia Ub [Yc[fUd\mcZh\YXXYj YcdYXk cf`Xhc`bWi XYh\ YI b]hYX
GhUhYgUbX7UbUXU, KYghfb 9i fcdY, Fi ggUU 9UghYfb 9i fcdY, >UdUb, 5i ghfU]UUbXB Yk
NYUUbX.

216. WcfXRY[]cbUGYc[fUd\mII (3)

FYW][]cbU, d\mg]W, UbX\ia Ub [Yc[fUd\mcZh\YXXYj Ycd]b[k cf`Xhc`bWi XYA]XX`Y
UbX Gci h\ 5a Yf]W, Gci h\k Ygh5g]U, B cfh\ 5Zf]W, 5Zf]Wgci h\ cZh\YGU\UfU, 7\]bU,
9UghUbXGci h\ UbXGci h\ YUgh5g]U UbXh\YDUW]WW

5j U`U`Y]b YUW XYdUfha YbhU dfYÚl.

180-280-380-480. Shi XmAVfcUXPfc`fUa g(1-4)

5`` WUi fgYgUbXh\Yf Udd`]WUh]cn a i ghVYXYUbYUbXUddfcjYX dr`cr hc hfU`Y.

195-6-7. SdYWJU Shi X]Yg(1-4)
295-6-7. SdYWJU Shi X]Yg(1-4)

@ck Yf-`Y`Y [fci d ghi X]Ygk \]W Xc bchUddYUf]b h\ YfY[u `Ur XYdUfha YbhU cZZYf]b[g

395-6. SdYWJU Shi X]Yg(1-4)

I ddYf-`Yj Y [fci d ghi X]Ygk \]W Xc bchUddYUf ]b h\ YfY[ u `Ur XYdUfha YbhU cZZYf]b[g

397. SdYWJU Shi X]Yg]b C`i fW H]ghcfm(1-4)

I ddYf-`Y`Y [fci d ghi X]Ygk \]W Xc bchUddYUf]b h\ YfY[u `Ur XYdUfha YbhU cZZYf]b[g

495-6-7. IbXYdYbXYbhShi Xm(1-4)

=bX]j]Xi U`fYgYUfWU i bXYf h\Y ]u ]XUbWYcZUZUW`hma Ya Yf(g).

498-9. SYa]bUf (3)

DfYfYei]g]hYZcf h\YW\]ghcfmgYa]bUf. < =G2() cf WcbgYbhcZ]bghfi WUcf/dfYfYei]g]hYZcfdc`]h]WU
gW]YbWWgYa]bUf. WcbgYbhcZ]bghfi WUcf.
H° VYi gYXUhh\YX]gW]h]cn cZh\YXYdUfha Ybh.